

DS75176B/DS75176BT Multipoint RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

Check for Samples: [DS75176B](#), [DS75176BT](#)

FEATURES

- Meets EIA Standard RS485 for Multipoint Bus Transmission and is Compatible with RS-422.
- Small Outline (SOIC) Package Option Available for Minimum Board Space.
- 22 ns Driver Propagation Delays.
- Single +5V Supply.
- -7V to +12V Bus Common Mode Range Permits $\pm 7V$ Ground Difference Between Devices on the Bus.
- Thermal Shutdown Protection.
- High Impedance to Bus with Driver in TRI-STATE or with Power Off, Over the Entire Common Mode Range Allows the Unused Devices on the Bus to be Powered Down.
- Pin Out Compatible with DS3695/A and SN75176A/B.
- Combined Impedance of a Driver Output and Receiver Input is Less Than One RS485 Unit Load, Allowing up to 32 Transceivers on the Bus.
- 70 mV Typical Receiver Hysteresis.

DESCRIPTION

The DS75176B is a high speed differential TRI-STATE[®] bus/line transceiver designed to meet the requirements of EIA standard RS485 with extended common mode range (+12V to -7V), for multipoint data transmission. In addition, it is compatible with RS-422.

The driver and receiver outputs feature TRI-STATE capability, for the driver outputs over the entire common mode range of +12V to -7V. Bus contention or fault situations that cause excessive power dissipation within the device are handled by a thermal shutdown circuit, which forces the driver outputs into the high impedance state.

DC specifications are guaranteed over the 0 to 70°C temperature and 4.75V to 5.25V supply voltage range.

Connection and Logic Diagram

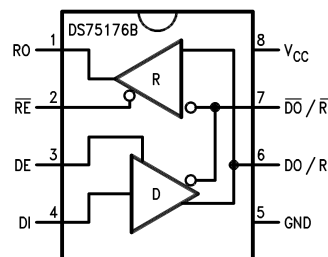


Figure 1. Top View
See Package Number P0008E or D0008A



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.



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Absolute Maximum Ratings ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Supply Voltage, V_{CC}		7V
Control Input Voltages		7V
Driver Input Voltage		7V
Driver Output Voltages		+15V/ -10V
Receiver Input Voltages (DS75176B)		+15V/ -10V
Receiver Output Voltage		5.5V
Continuous Power Dissipation @ 25°C	for SOIC Package	675 mW ⁽³⁾
	for PDIP Package	900 mW ⁽⁴⁾
Storage Temperature Range		-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 4 seconds)		260°C
ESD Rating (HBM)		500V

- (1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those beyond which the safety of the device cannot be verified. They are not meant to imply that the device should be operated at these limits. The tables of "Electrical Characteristics" provide conditions for actual device operation.
- (2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the TI Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.
- (3) Derate linearly @ 6.11 mW/°C to 400 mW at 70°C.
- (4) Derate linearly at 5.56 mW/°C to 650 mW at 70°C.

Recommended Operating Conditions

	Min	Max	Units
Supply Voltage, V_{CC}	4.75	5.25	V
Voltage at Any Bus Terminal (Separate or Common Mode)	-7	+12	V
Operating Free Air Temperature T_A			
DS75176B	0	+70	°C
DS75176BT	-40	+85	°C
Differential Input Voltage, V_{ID} ⁽¹⁾	-12	+12	V

- (1) Differential - Input/Output bus voltage is measured at the noninverting terminal A with respect to the inverting terminal B.

Electrical Characteristics ^{(1) (2)}

0°C ≤ T_A ≤ 70°C, 4.75V < V_{CC} < 5.25V unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Units
V_{OD1}	Differential Driver Output Voltage (Unloaded)	$I_O = 0$				5	V
V_{OD2}	Differential Driver Output Voltage (with Load)	See (Figure 2)	R = 50Ω; (RS-422) ⁽³⁾	2			V
			R = 27Ω; (RS-485)	1.5			V
ΔV_{OD}	Change in Magnitude of Driver Differential Output Voltage For Complementary Output States	See (Figure 2)	R = 27Ω			0.2	V
V_{OC}	Driver Common Mode Output Voltage					3.0	V
$\Delta V_{OC} $	Change in Magnitude of Driver Common Mode Output Voltage For Complementary Output States					0.2	V

- (1) All currents into device pins are positive; all currents out of device pins are negative. All voltages are referenced to device ground unless otherwise specified.
- (2) All typicals are given for $V_{CC} = 5V$ and $T_A = 25^\circ C$.
- (3) All worst case parameters for which this note is applied, must be increased by 10% for DS75176BT. The other parameters remain valid for -40°C < T_A < +85°C.

Electrical Characteristics ^{(1) (2)} (continued)

 $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$, $4.75\text{V} < V_{CC} < 5.25\text{V}$ unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage	D_I, D_E, RE, E	2			V
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage				0.8	
V_{CL}	Input Clamp Voltage				-1.5	
I_{IL}	Input Low Current				-200	μA
I_{IH}	Input High Current				20	μA
I_{IN}	Input Current	$DO/RI, \overline{DO}/\overline{RI}$	$V_{CC} = 0\text{V}$ or 5.25V $DE = 0\text{V}$	$V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ $V_{IN} = -7\text{V}$	+1.0 -0.8	mA
V_{TH}	Differential Input Threshold Voltage for Receiver	$-7\text{V} \leq V_{CM} \leq +12\text{V}$		-0.2	+0.2	V
ΔV_{TH}	Receiver Input Hysteresis	$V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$		70		mV
V_{OH}	Receiver Output High Voltage	$I_{OH} = -400\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		2.7		V
V_{OL}	Output Low Voltage	RO	$I_{OL} = 16\text{ mA}^{(3)}$		0.5	V
I_{OZR}	OFF-State (High Impedance) Output Current at Receiver	$V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ $0.4\text{V} \leq V_O \leq 2.4\text{V}$			± 20	μA
R_{IN}	Receiver Input Resistance	$-7\text{V} \leq V_{CM} \leq +12\text{V}$		12		k Ω
I_{CC}	Supply Current	No Load ⁽³⁾	Driver Outputs Enabled Driver Outputs Disabled		55 35	mA
I_{OSD}	Driver Short-Circuit Output Current	$V_O = -7\text{V}^{(3)}$ $V_O = +12\text{V}^{(3)}$			-250 +250	mA
I_{OSR}	Receiver Short-Circuit Output Current	$V_O = 0\text{V}$		-15	-85	mA

Switching Characteristics

 $V_{CC} = 5.0\text{V}$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
t_{PLH}	Driver Input to Output	$R_{L\text{DIFF}} = 60\Omega$		12	22	ns
t_{PHL}	Driver Input to Output	$C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100\text{ pF}$		17	22	ns
t_r	Driver Rise Time	$R_{L\text{DIFF}} = 60\Omega$			18	ns
t_f	Driver Fall Time	$C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100\text{ pF}$ (Figure 4 and Figure 6)			18	ns
t_{ZH}	Driver Enable to Output High	$C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ (Figure 5 and Figure 7) S1 Open		29	100	ns
t_{ZL}	Driver Enable to Output Low	$C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ (Figure 5 and Figure 7) S2 Open		31	60	ns
t_{LZ}	Driver Disable Time from Low	$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$ (Figure 5 and Figure 7) S2 Open		13	30	ns
t_{HZ}	Driver Disable Time from High	$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$ (Figure 5 and Figure 7) S1 Open		19	200	ns
t_{PLH}	Receiver Input to Output	$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$ (Figure 3 and Figure 8) S1 and S2 Closed		30	37	ns
t_{PHL}	Receiver Input to Output			32	37	ns
t_{ZL}	Receiver Enable to Output Low	$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$ (Figure 3 and Figure 9) S2 Open		15	20	ns
t_{ZH}	Receiver Enable to Output High	$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$ (Figure 3 and Figure 9) S1 Open		11	20	ns
t_{LZ}	Receiver Disable from Low	$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$ (Figure 3 and Figure 9) S2 Open		28	32	ns
t_{HZ}	Receiver Disable from High	$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$ (Figure 3 and Figure 9) S1 Open		13	35	ns

AC TEST CIRCUITS

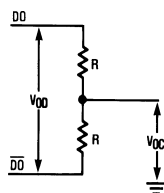


Figure 2.

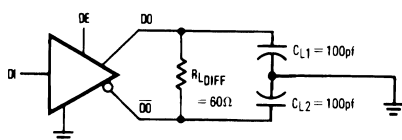
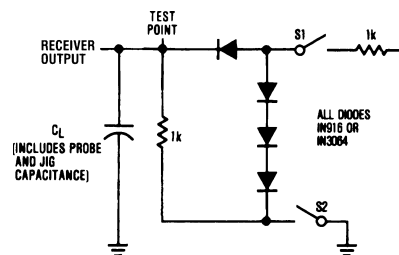
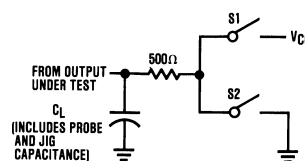


Figure 4.



Note: S1 and S2 of load circuit are closed except as otherwise mentioned.

Figure 3.



Note: Unless otherwise specified the switches are closed.

Figure 5.

Switching Time Waveforms

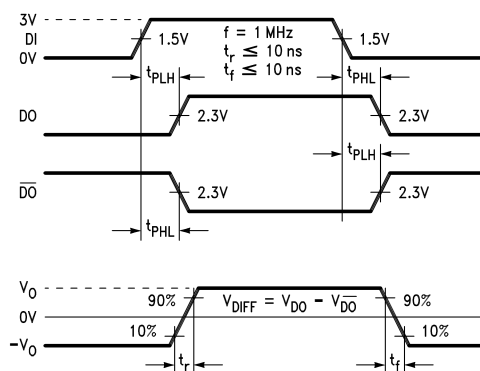


Figure 6. Driver Propagation Delays and Transition Times

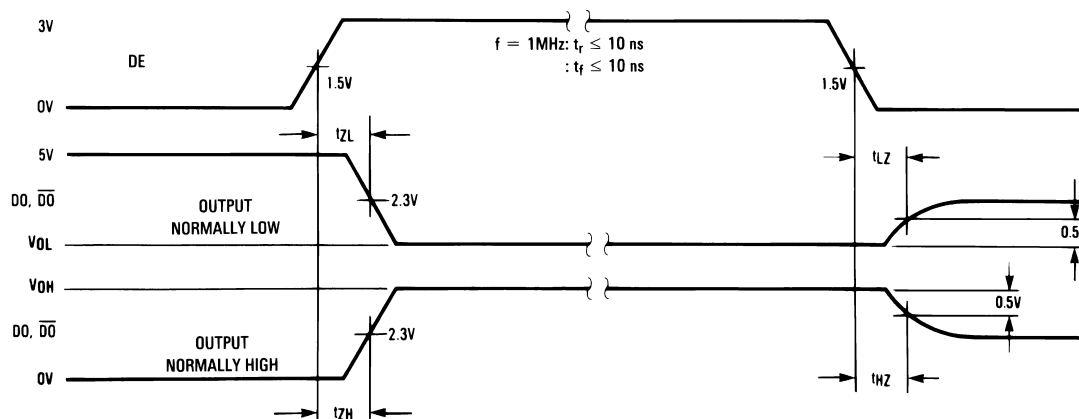
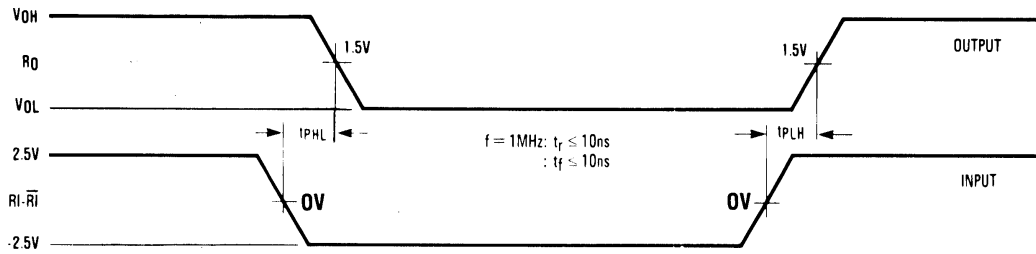


Figure 7. Driver Enable and Disable Times



Note: Differential input voltage may be realized by grounding $\overline{RI}$ and pulsing RI between +2.5V and -2.5V

Figure 8. Receiver Propagation Delays

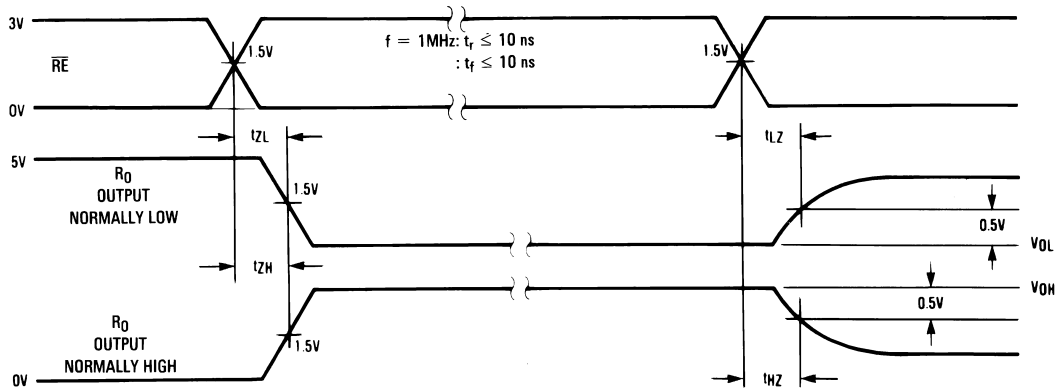


Figure 9. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

Function Tables

Table 1. DS75176B Transmitting⁽¹⁾

Inputs			Line Condition	Outputs	
$\overline{RE}$	DE	DI		$\overline{DO}$	DO
X	1	1	No Fault	0	1
X	1	0	No Fault	1	0
X	0	X	X	Z	Z
X	1	X	Fault	Z	Z

(1) X — Don't care condition

Z — High impedance state

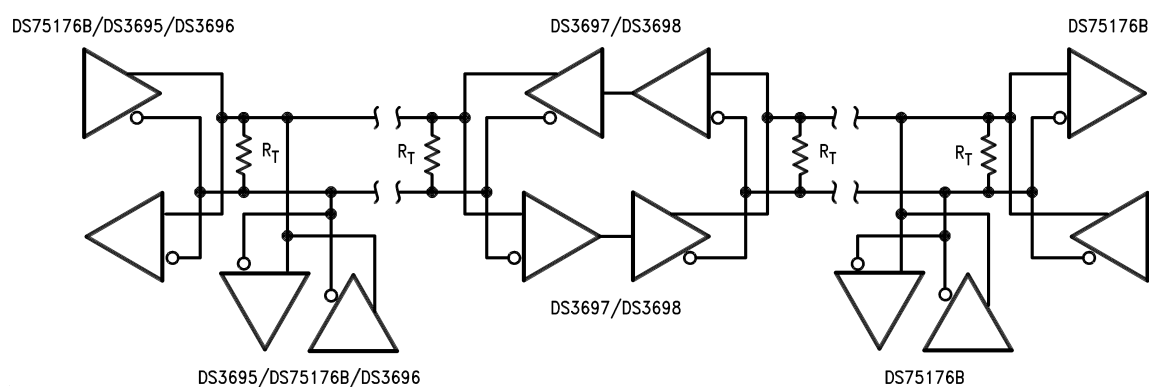
Fault — Improper line conditions causing excessive power dissipation in the driver, such as shorts or bus contention situations

**This is a fail safe condition

Table 2. DS75176B Receiving⁽¹⁾

Inputs			Outputs
$\overline{RE}$	DE	$RI-\overline{RI}$	RO
0	0	$\geq +0.2V$	1
0	0	$\leq -0.2V$	0
0	0	Inputs Open**	1
1	0	X	Z

- (1) X — Don't care condition
 Z — High impedance state
 Fault — Improper line conditions causing excessive power dissipation in the driver, such as shorts or bus contention situations
 **This is a fail safe condition

TYPICAL APPLICATION

REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Revision B (April 2013) to Revision C

Page

- Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format [6](#)

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
DS75176BM	LIFEBUY	SOIC	D	8	95	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	DS75176BM	
DS75176BM/NOPB	LIFEBUY	SOIC	D	8	95	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	DS75176BM	
DS75176BMX	LIFEBUY	SOIC	D	8	2500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	DS75176BM	
DS75176BMX/NOPB	LIFEBUY	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	DS75176BM	
DS75176BN/NOPB	LIFEBUY	PDIP	P	8	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	0 to 70	DS75176BN	
DS75176BTM	LIFEBUY	SOIC	D	8	95	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	DS75176BTM	
DS75176BTM/NOPB	LIFEBUY	SOIC	D	8	95	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	DS75176BTM	
DS75176BTMX	LIFEBUY	SOIC	D	8	2500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	DS75176BTM	
DS75176BTMX/NOPB	LIFEBUY	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	DS75176BTM	
DS75176BTN/NOPB	LIFEBUY	PDIP	P	8	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-40 to 85	DS75176BTN	

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBsolete: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

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(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

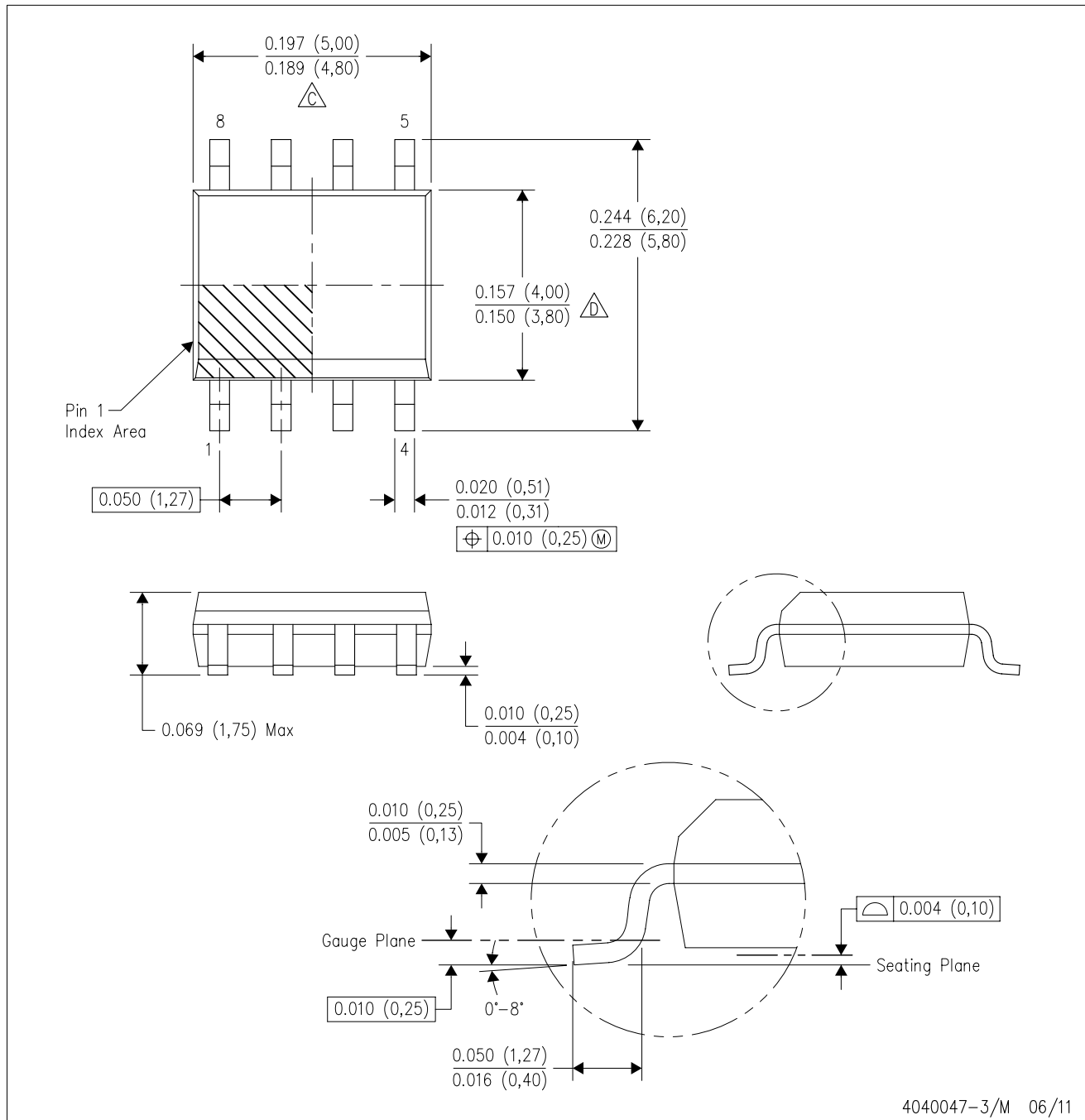
- ⁽⁴⁾ There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
- ⁽⁵⁾ Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
- ⁽⁶⁾ Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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D (R-PDSO-G8)

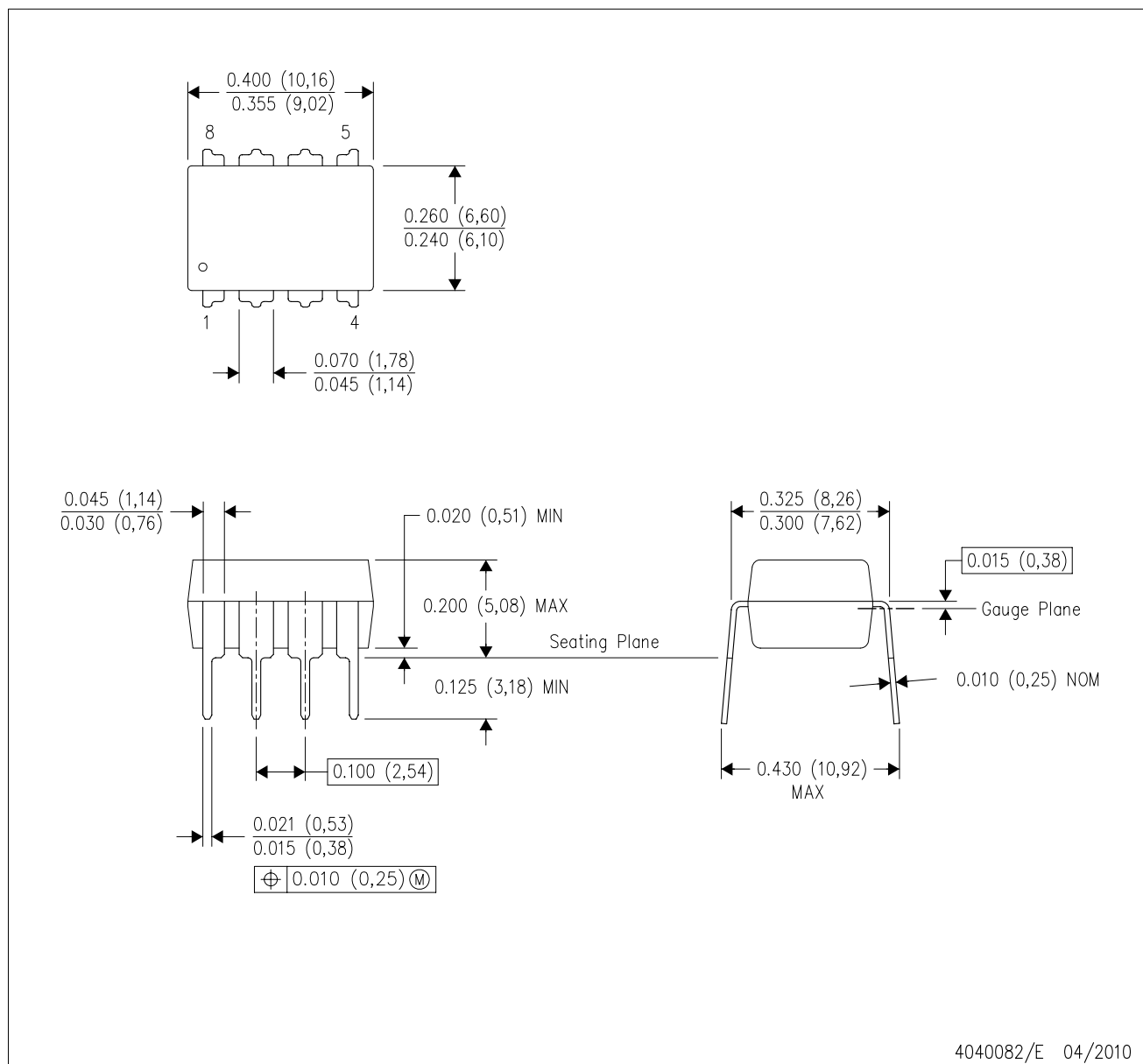
PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - $\triangle C$ Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
 - $\triangle D$ Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
 - E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.

P (R-PDIP-T8)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
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 - C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001 variation BA.

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